语法填空题其他类别易错题收集

**形容词副词**

**2018二模卷**

|  |
| --- |
| 奉贤区 Time to End Loneliness  24. 形容词比较级（注意判断more or less）  Back in 2014, the UK was given the title of the "loneliness capital of Europe" by The Telegraph. A survey carried out by the newspaper found that British people were (24)\_\_\_\_\_\_ (likely) to get to know their neighbours or build strong relationships with people than those from other European countries. (less likely) |
| 杨浦区 Topic: Israel as a global leader in innovation  22. 形容词比较级  According to the World Economic Forum’s Global Competitiveness Report 2016-2017, Israel is the second (22)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(innovative) nation in the world, just after Switzerland. （most innovative 注意前面有限定词这里不加the） |
|  |

**强调句**

Source 1: 2018一模卷

|  |
| --- |
| 杨浦区Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture  25. 考点：连词，考强调句  **It wasn’t until** a new expression – “noodle *harassment*（骚扰）”-- came out last year on social media \_\_\_**that**\_\_\_ Japanese people started to realize that the slurping noise is making some foreign visitors uncomfortable. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  23. 强调句  It was this first taste of life in the Far East(23)\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed Thompson’s life. |
|  |
|  |
|  |

**非从句引导词类连词/连词短语**

Source 1: 2018一模卷

|  |
| --- |
| 杨浦区Slurping when eating noodles in Japanese culture  26. 考点：连词，as表“作为”  \_\_\_As\_\_\_ a response, Japanese instant noodle maker Nissin introduced a so-called noise-canceling fork last month |
| 长宁区 Developing Competent Teaching  26. 考点：连词nor/neither  Although the interest in teaching effectiveness is important, this approach does not offer **strategy to ensure** that teachers will have opportunities to gain the knowledge and skills they need in order to be effective. Nor/Neither does it (接上文，指 “the approach”) protect the students in low-income schools. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  24. 考点：连词but/so  He couldn’t see anyone in the river, \_\_but/so\_\_ he sped toward the bank and dashed into the freezing water. |

Source 2: 2018二模

|  |
| --- |
| 金山区 Topic: Children leaving home to pursue their dreams  29. 连词nor  You do not control when he sets off on his adventures, \_\_\_ 29\_\_\_ can you be sure that your hard work will land you a *coveted* (梦寐以求的) postcard. |
| 嘉定区 Stephen Hawking: Science’s Brightest Star  30. 表语从句/连词as  My goal is simple. It is a complete understanding of the universe, why it is (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is and why it exists at all. (what/as) |
|  |
|  |

**介词**

Source 1: 2018一模卷

|  |
| --- |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  27. Battling the current, Kevin sidestepped his way \_toward(s)/to\_ the shoreline. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  27. 考点： be on one’s feet “站着”An hour later, it was \_on\_ its feet, walking around carefully. |
| 宝山区 Why My Best Friend Is a Book  21. 考点：介词like  Beliefs change, they mature and grow just \_\_like\_\_ a child. (Q: 可以用as吗？) |
| 浦东新区A student innovator  22. 考点：介词since（since表“自从”，作介词时，后跟名词，作连词时，后跟从句）  Her own inventions *have been causing* excitement internationally \_**since**\_ their creation.（注意前半句时态线索） |
| 静安区Mandatory recycling  22. 考点：介词against（读懂段落）  Plain and simple, recycling still costs more than landfilling in most places. This fact, (21)\_\_coupled\_\_(couple) with the disappearance of the so-called “landfill crisis” of the mid-1990s, means that recycling has not caught on(变得流行), which runs (22)\_against\_ some environmentalists’ wishes. |

Source 2: 2018二模

|  |
| --- |
| 静安区How to form better habits  26. however引导的让步状语从句  27. hold on/over sb/sth 影响；左右力；控制  A movement to pay people for behavior changes may学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！ exploit that connection, as some companies offer employees outright payments or insurance reduction for adopting better habits. (26)\_\_\_\_\_\_well paying for behavior plays out, researchers say there are still some steps that may help fight your brain's hold (27)\_\_\_\_\_\_ newly-established habits. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  21. 介词 on the coast of 在…海岸 （要能反应出来，我之前填了near，在字典中查coast常用两个短语on/off the coast of，语法填空题应该常考的是前者）  Thompson was born in Delaware(21)\_\_\_\_\_ the east coast of the United States in 1906. |
| 嘉定区 Stephen Hawking: Science’s Brightest Star  26. 介词between (要判断好，我之前看到close所以填了to)  In his finals, he came close (26)\_\_\_\_\_\_ a first- and second-class degree. |
| 宝山区 How much of the Jetsons’ World Has Become a Reality?  29. 介词 out of one’s reach  It’s possible that some dreams of the future may still be \_\_\_29\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ our reach. |
| 青浦区 The kindness of Kiwi Lotto winners  21. 介词before (我做的时候以为这里spending指中奖的钱，潜意识觉得如果spending这里是动词的话应该后面有宾语，但实际上这里spending和sharing是并列的)  New research out today from Lotto New Zealand reveals three-quarters of Powerball winners think of sharing (21)\_\_\_\_\_\_ spending. |
| 徐汇区 Traveling Frog Stimulates Reflection  21. 介词despite (这里despite后跟的是动名词，要注意理解句意)  A free mobile game about a traveling frog has become a hit in China, (21)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being available only in Japanese. （只用日语） |
|  |

**代词**

Source 1: 2018一模

|  |
| --- |
| 虹口区How to deal with Whiners  23. 考点：不定代词some…others  While some complaints might be reasonable, \_\_others\_\_\_\_ are taken from thin air（子虚乌有）. |
| 青浦区 Rescue in the Rapids  28. 考点：反身代词  Kevin pulled \_himself\_ up to sit on the shore beside Ryan, who had followed his father’s path down the river. |
| 崇明区 Star Giraffe Finally Gives Birth  21. 考点：代词it  The live broadcast from Animal Adventure Park in Harpursville, the State of New York, began during the winter. It **drew** nearly five million viewers a day **at its peak**. |
| 奉贤区 Topic：grammar schools  28. 考点：指示代词those  Another view, though, is that more intelligent children, especially \_\_those\_\_ from poor homes are better supported at grammar schools. |
| 徐汇区 Traveling Frog Stimulates Reflection  25. 代词it作形式主语，代替后面的不定式  Even though (25)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is difficult to pinpoint what has driven interest among mainland users in “Travel Frog”, local media outlets reported that the game’s slow nature was part of its charm. |

Source 2: 2018二模

|  |
| --- |
| 静安区How to form better habits  30. 不定代词something  Besides, try to reward yourself with (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you really desire. |
| 虹口区 Nook’s arrival, Good or Bad?  27. another（考察形容词性质，作定语）  (27)\_\_\_\_\_\_ exciting thing about the Nook is that it offers Wi-Fi, arguably a big advance on previous e-book readers. |
| 浦东新区 新概念三 A puma at large  25. another（考察形容词性质，作定语）  The search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at —\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place twenty miles away in the evening. |
| 普陀区 Jim Thompson  28. 代词（要能理解句意，看到句子中的have sth done形式）  He found six traditional Thai houses and had(28)\_\_\_\_\_ brought to Bangkok and reassembled there as one magnificent house. |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

**冠词**

**其他特殊题**

青浦区 The kindness of Kiwi Lotto winners

29. 倒装句，助动词do （我之前觉得不能填do，所以填了may）

Group players are natural sharers—not only (29) \_\_\_\_\_\_ they share the winnings among themselves but they also then want to help out other.